Latvian dairy sector: internal and external competitiveness

Conference of Baltic milk producers

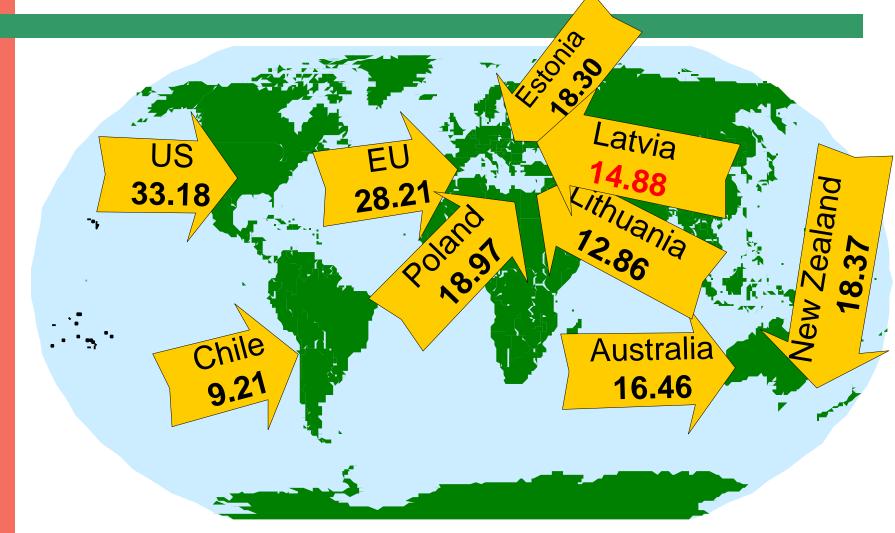
Evija Leoke, Aivars Strakšas, Andris Miglavs October 24, 2002

Today about:

- Prices and profits
- Producing farms and processing companies
- Efficiencies and scales
- Short term interests and long term developments



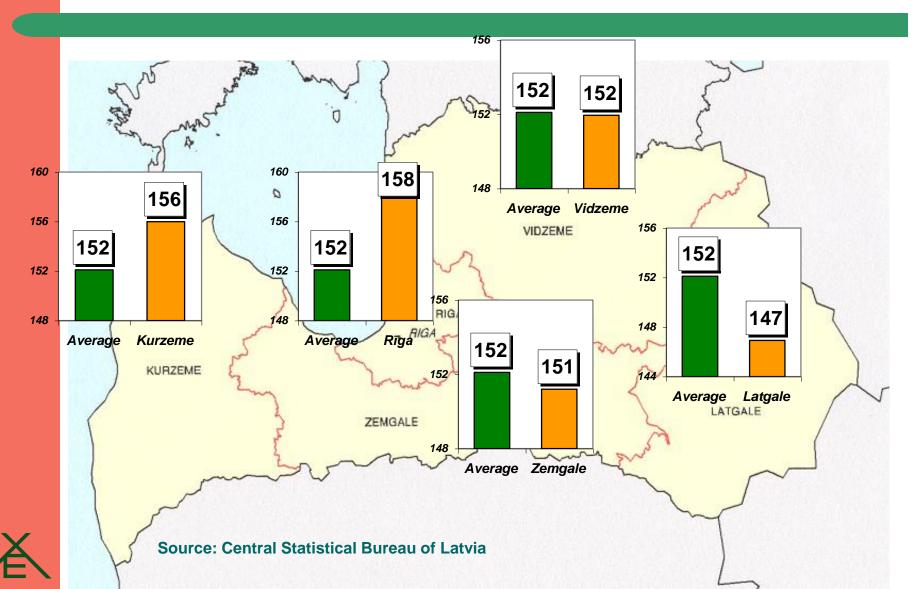
Average milk price paid to producers (per 100 kg/ US\$), 2001



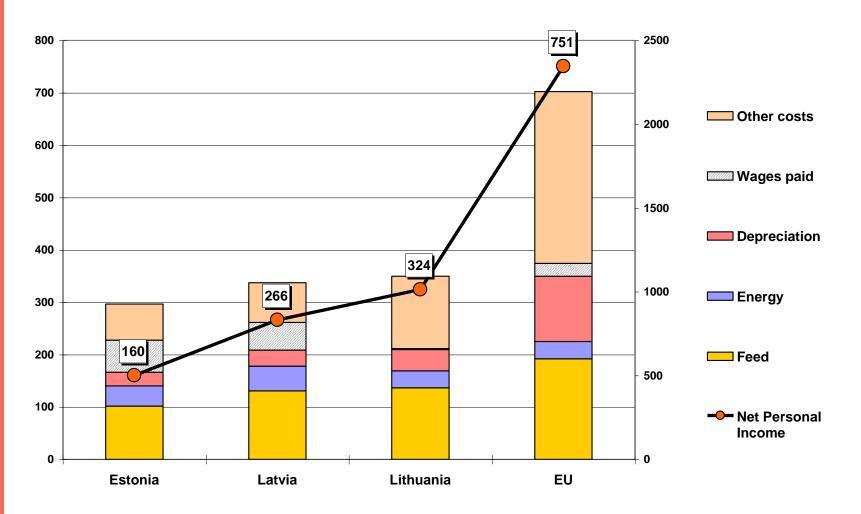


Source: Dairy Markets, October 3, 2002

Purchase prices of milk in regions of Latvia, US \$/t, 2001



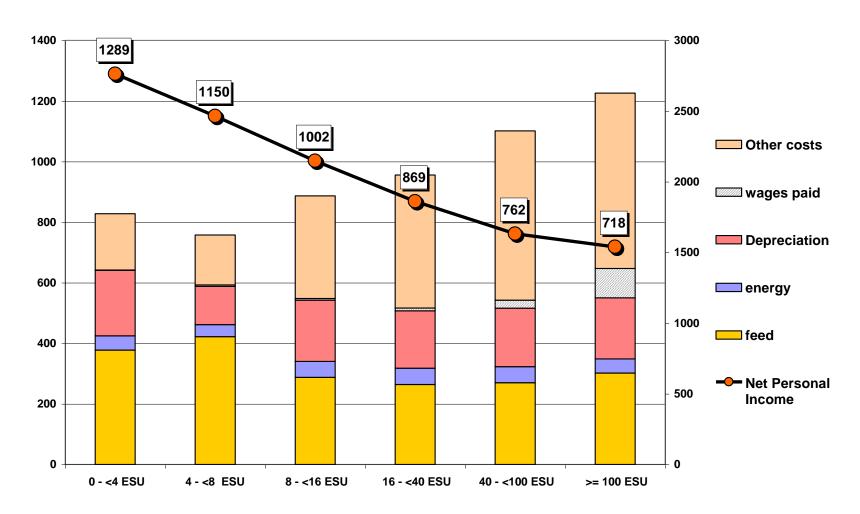
Comparison of cost structure and Net farm personal income per cow: <u>EU and Baltic countries</u>, US\$, 1999





Source: FADN

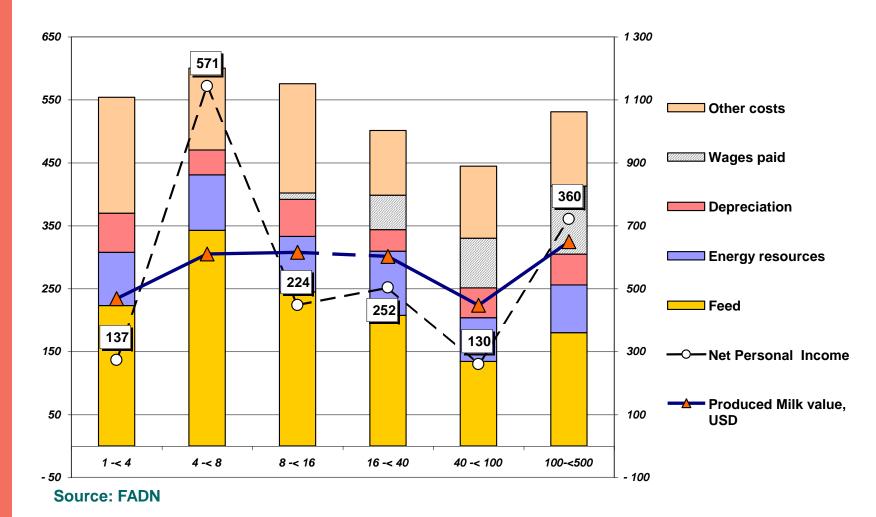
Net farm personal income per cow *versus* cost level and structure in <u>EU dairy farms</u>, US\$, 1999





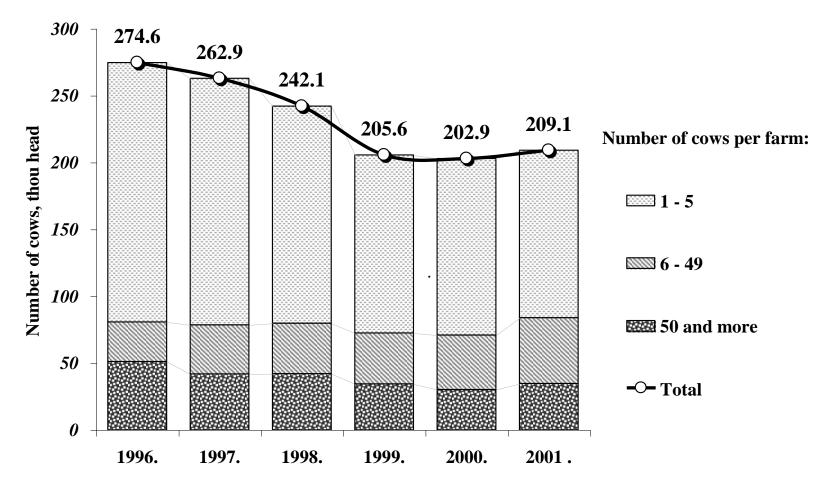
Source: FADN

Net farm personal income per cow *versus* cost level and structure in Latvian dairy farms, US\$, 2000





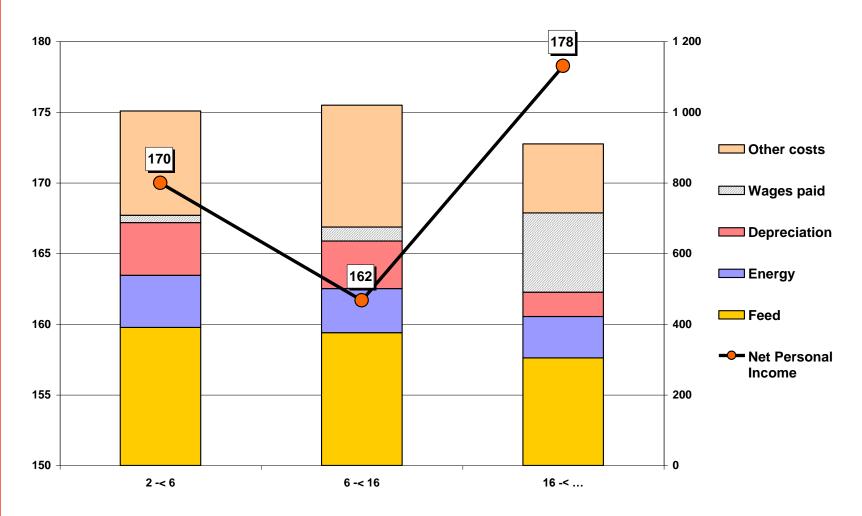
Dairy cow numbers and the structure of milk production in Latvia, 1997 – 2001





Source: Central Bureau of Statistics

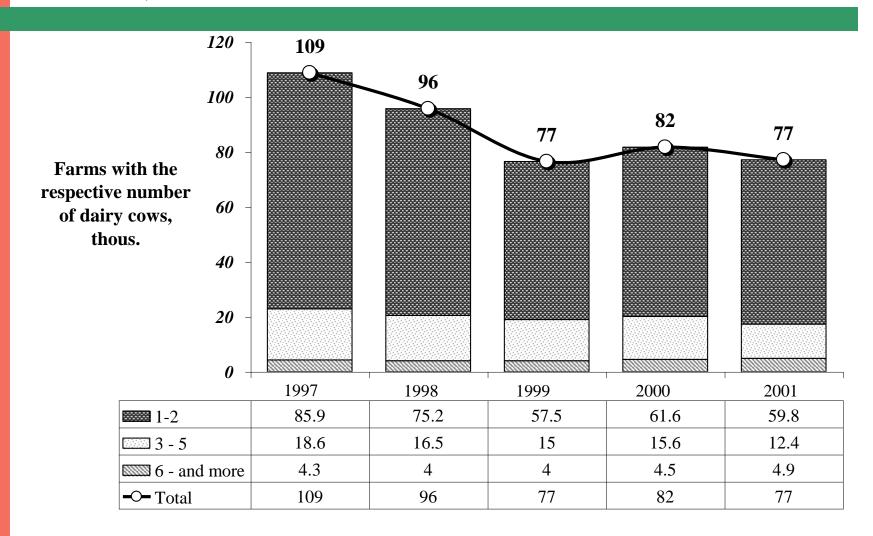
Net farm personal income per cow *versus* cost level and structure in **Estonian dairy farms**, US\$, 1999





Source: FADN

Grouping of all farms by the number of dairy cows in Latvia, 1997 – 2001





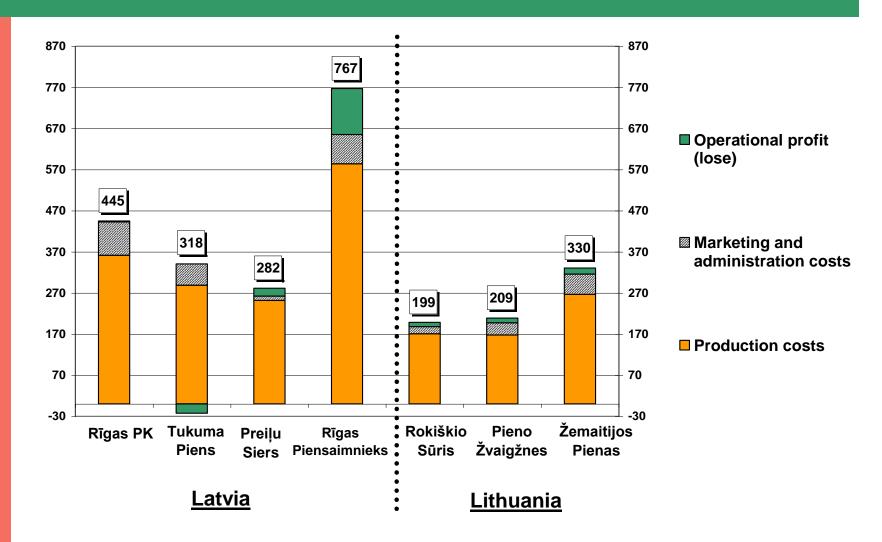
Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia

TOP-3 in milk processing sectors of Latvia and Lithuania in 2001, by volume of milk processed

	Volume of milk processed, t	Net turnover, thous.US\$
Latvia		
Rīgas Piena kombināts AS	70 139	31 210
Tukuma piens AS	46 063	14 650
Preiļu siers AS	44 118	12 420
Lithuania		
Rokiškio Sūris	444 768	88 322
Pieno Žvaigžnes	345 426	72 119
Žemaitijos Pienas	160 735	53 112

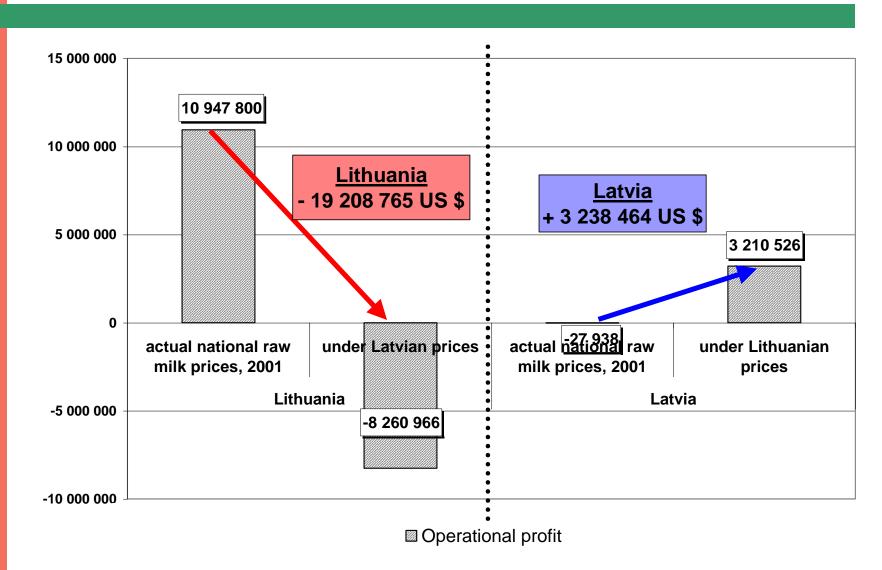


Market value and its structure of 1 ton processed raw milk by TOP-3 processing companies, US\$ (net turnover/ volume of milk processed), 2001



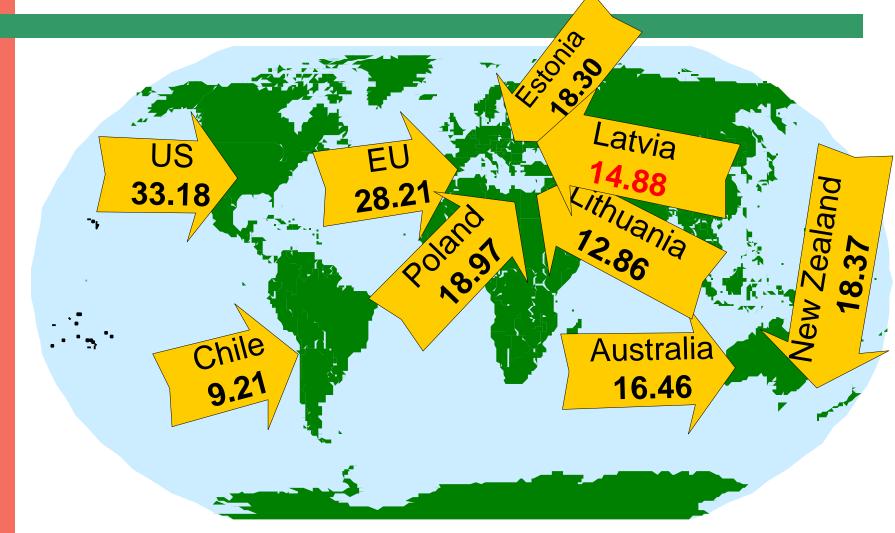


Impact of raw milk price level on operational profit in processing sector





Average milk price paid to producers (per 100 kg/ US\$), 2001





Source: Dairy Markets, October 3, 2002